





UF HEALTH PATHOLOGY LABS

February 2020

Clinical laboratory – providing Anatomic and Clinical testing Mostly samples from UF Health clinics & hospitals

Average Monthly Volumes:

Total Employees: 47 FTE

Total Fiscal Year to Date Revenue: \$9.8 M or \$1.2M/Month

Annual Growth: 19% Pending Projects:

Whole Exome Sequencing

Integration with Central Florida Health Labs



Michael Clare-Salzler, MD Department Chair

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MARCH

March 11th directed to develop testing ASAP



Petr Starostik, MD

- Installed and certified biohoods
- Purchased, installed and programmed robot
- ▶ Defined the methods, ordered kits and controls
- ▶ Established collaborative daily meetings with Shands Gainesville & Jacksonville; Central Florida labs & VA lab



Kimberly Newsom, PhD

- ▶ Identified staff to do the testing
 - ▶ Trained staff & developed work schedules
- Developed testing algorithms
- Major shifts in staffing needs & logistics
 - ▶ 24/7 operations



Srikar Chamala, PhD

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ALL THE LITTLE DETAILS

Shortages:

- Viral Transport Media
- Nasopharyngeal Swabs
- Reagents
- Positive controls
- ▶ Technicians
- ▶ PPE

Back-up Plans:

- Are our samples compatible with other methods?
- Priority hierarchy for testing

Security:

► Lock up the supplies

Results - Now What?

- Interface to the state?
- Each run was about 8 hours
- ▶ Indeterminate? What does that even mean?
- Discrepancies between our results & research labs
- Exhaustion was already a factor

Other Problems:

- Child care
- Nothing open better bring your own food

Misc:

Coordinating screenings & logistics

MARCH 31ST

Testing Capabilities:

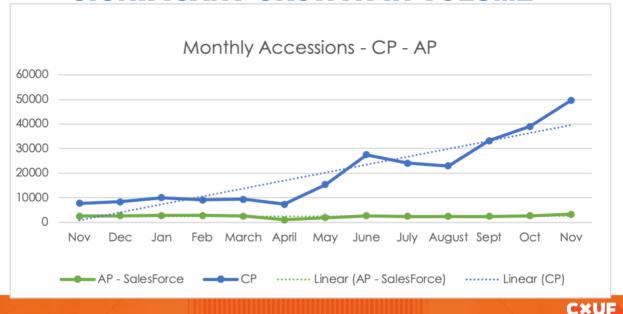
- ▶ UFH Pathology Labs: 780/day Max capacity
- ▶ UFH Shands Lab: Up & running 225/day Max capacity
- ▶ UFH Shands Jax Lab: Validated
- ▶ Veteran's Affiars: Just received reagents
- ► Central Florida: still a week to go

We were using a different platform at each site. We were sending samples back and forth to help get results or validate the test. Logistics became essential.

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SIGNIFICANT GROWTH IN VOLUME



PHASE 2 - NEW NORMAL

May 1st UFH Pathlabs:

2 platforms – testing about 275/day

UFH – making VTM and 3D printed swabs

Headcount: 49 employees

May 31st UFHealth Gainesville:

3 platforms – testing about 400/day

154% of normal volume

Headcount: 63 employees

Lockdown ending - screening employees & students

- ► Healthcare getting back to normal-ish
 - Presurgical testing
 - ► Healthcare workers
- ▶ May 2020 new set of meetings to reopen campus
 - ▶ Huge effort led by Dr. Lauzardo, Meghan Froman & Pam Budd cast of hundreds
 - ▶ Lab's role? Catch & Result Logistics, Supply Chain Management, Scale Up
- ▶ Return to Work → Screen, Test, Protect opened June
 - ▶ 800/day was the goal in addition to what we were already doing

NEW SETS OF PROBLEMS

Laundry List of Problems

Managing supply chains

Developing new methods

Keeping up with demand

Evaluating new tests

COVID-19

Fear

Handoffs

Zoom Fatigue

Mental and physical exhaustion

Hiring in a pandemic

Training

Logistics



Our Toolbox

Our team met everyday

Archived meeting notes up on the screen

Looked ahead to potential problems and made contingency plans

Leaders walked through the lab multiple times a day

People made the difference

Information Technology Team

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HANDOFFS → **FUMBLES**

The lab was getting really good at solving problems

The landscape kept shifting though and the transitions always led to mistakes

Can you design processes to prevent fumbles?

How do these mistakes impact our culture? Our mental health?

With daily communications and days of lead time – why does this keep happening?



FUMBLES -> **PROCESS IMPROVEMENT**

We openly talked about our failures.

Avoided assigning blame or punishment.

Everyone was working hard and cared about what they were doing.

Worked with section leaders to strengthen our communication and develop a better understanding of the big picture.

Addressed every misstep so that we could learn from it.

Stars rose to the top – as people understood the broader picture they were able to more actively avoid problems.

Information Technology Team developed many tools to help.

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THE VIRUS

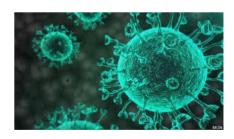
Think back to the scariest part of the last 14 months when you feared for your own health.

We had 2 time periods when we had employees with covid in the lab.

How do you reassure people when there are so many unknowns?

It doesn't get easier when one of their coworkers is in the hospital.

Courage, compassion & unity helped us make it through.



In spite of all that drama

– we still had to
police masking.

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PHASE 3 – GOING BIG

July 1st UFHealth Pathlabs:

3 platforms – testing about 400/day

Employees: 63

Going Big

- ▶ UF reopening for students
- ► Athletics & Testing
- ▶ Cases keep climbing
- ▶ Judged against the latest news
 - ▶ Why aren't we doing this? Why aren't we more like them?
- ▶ Screen, Test, Protect Fall Semester
 - ▶ 2,500/day was the goal

November 1st UFHealth Pathlabs: 4 platforms – testing about 1,600/day Employees: 84



Jennifer Hunt, MD Department Chair

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PHASE 3 – GOING BIG

Cooperation – Made Us Better

- ▶ UF reopening for students
 - ► Coordinating with Screen, Test, Protect program
- ► Athletics & Testing
 - ▶ More meetings
 - ► Ever-changing schedules
 - ▶ Late phone calls
- ► Full Service
 - ▶ Making things simpler for our clients
 - Ordered, labeled, delivered, picked up



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GAME CHANGERS

$500 \rightarrow 2,000+/day$: The Plan

- ▶ Space
- ► <u>People</u>
- ▶ Equipment
- Adaptation

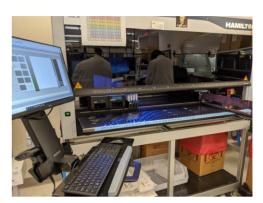




GAME CHANGERS

Space

- ▶ Up until now, all of our handling & processing was done in a small closet
 - ▶ 192 saft
- Building was full, but any offsite space would complicate logistics and slow us down
- Creativity Converted our loading dock to move some storage tanks and create a large open lab
 - ► Conference room where this all started was cannibalized
- ▶ The slow dominoes of space planning



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GAME CHANGERS

People

- ► Changed our workflow (again)
- Developed tasks to lessen the demands on our licensed technicians
- ► Specialized our workforce
- ► Hired yet more people
 - ► Medical Techs, Accessioners, Couriers, Client Services, Processors



GAME CHANGERS

Equipment

- ▶ We had spent about \$1M on equipment already
- Scaling up to meet the new demands would require more robots
 - ▶ Bottlenecks for testing pipetting and plating
- ► Hoods / technician workspaces
- Scarcity everything was impacted by the pandemic, even air conditioner parts
- ▶ Choreography with space to hit our timeline
- ▶ Spent another \$1M on new robots

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GAME CHANGERS

Adaptation – This informed all of our other decisions

- Not just scaling up − validated yet another methodology faster throughput
- Moved from platforms in high demand to more generic reagents & consumables
 - ▶ Broadened our supply chain and gave us plans B & C
- ▶ Applied all we had experienced to this new challenge
- ightharpoonup Changed the sample type to <u>saliva</u> ightharpoonup eliminated the swab problem
- ▶ We moved backwards along the technological pipeline from easy-to-use systems to a more labor intensive workflow
 - ▶ Scoured the regulations to determine what each step required from a credentials perspective
 - ► Hired more people

ZOOM(ED) OUT

Systemwide -

- ▶ Still daily Zoom meetings
- ▶ Issues always on the edge with supplies
 - Moving samples from one lab to another often weekly to get the samples to the place with reagents
 - ▶ Building a more robust logistics infrastructure

Problems List

- Jacksonville's analyzer broke on a Friday
- ▶ Global shortages:
 - Reagents; swabs; test tubes; unrelated reagents; plastic tips
 - ▶ Rerouted all CT/NG testing to UFHPL

November 1st – 4 hospital labs & Pathlabs

- ▶ 7 platforms for testing
- ▶ 2,000+ tests/day

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SURGING INTO 2021

December testing

- ▶ Surge testing as students leave for winter break
- ▶ Traveling?
- ▶ Then the calm before the storm

January 2021 UFHealth Pathlabs:

Mandatory testing for students attending in-person classes

4 platforms – testing about 3,600 – 7,000/day

Employees: 90

Monthly Total: ~ 90,000 total tests

VOLUME COMPARISON

Total Laboratory Volume

January 2021: 89,909 February 2021: 75,447

2 Month Total: 165,356

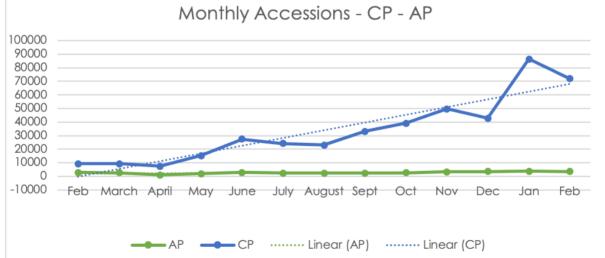
Fiscal Year 2020: **156,681**



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Monthly Accessions - CP - AP





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ALMOST DONE?

Spring Semester

- Low positivity rate
- Increased vaccinations
- Less testing
- ► Some breakthrough infections
- Variant sequencing

Summer & Fall Semesters

- Expecting less testing
- ▶ Some still needed
- Variant sequencing may increase
- ► Can we set other goals yet?



RAMPING DOWN - POST PANDEMIC PLANNING

Ramping Down

New challenges

No clear end date

Pricing based on volume

Logistics gets expensive

What comes next?

Lessons learned

New opportunities

Build on our relationships & reputation



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HOW DID WE MAKE IT THROUGH?

Organizationally

Communication

Cooperation

Appreciation

Teamwork

Personally

Patience

Thick Skin

Keeping a Larger

Perspective

Purpose

Gardening

People

Sense of Humor



BRIGHT FUTURE



Optimistic

UF is a fantastic place to work. The people I have met during this crazy time have given me a great sense of optimism for the future of the University of Florida and UF Health.

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Poll: Rate this session

- Excellent
- o Good
- Neutral
- Needs Improvement

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